



## HEMATOLOGY & LYMPH SYSTEM

Biochemistry

slides

Number

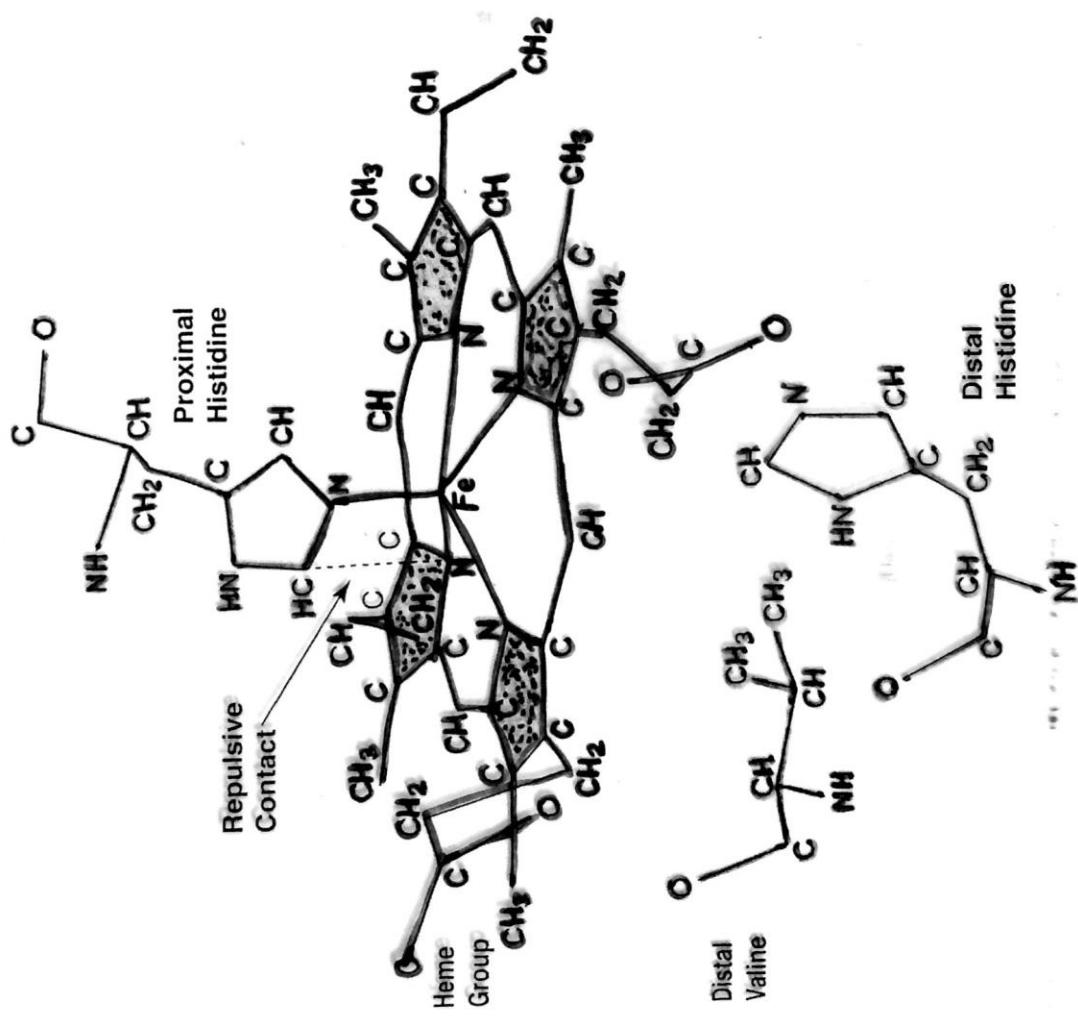
2a

Doctor

Dr.nayef

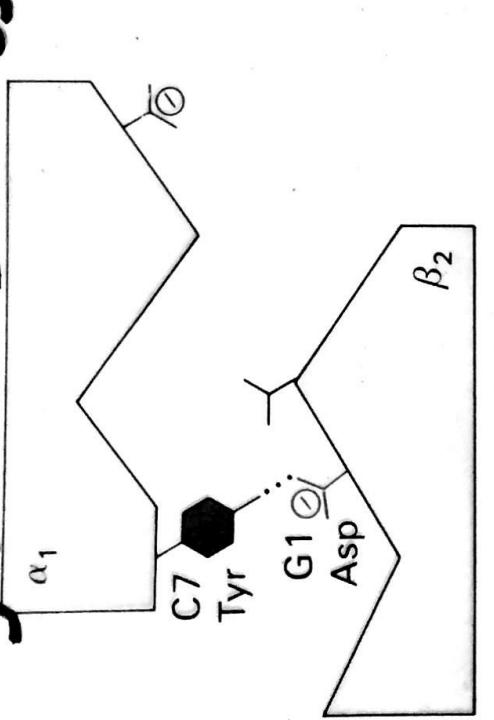
12a

iron above the plane of heme -  
 D. 6 Å by steric hindrance

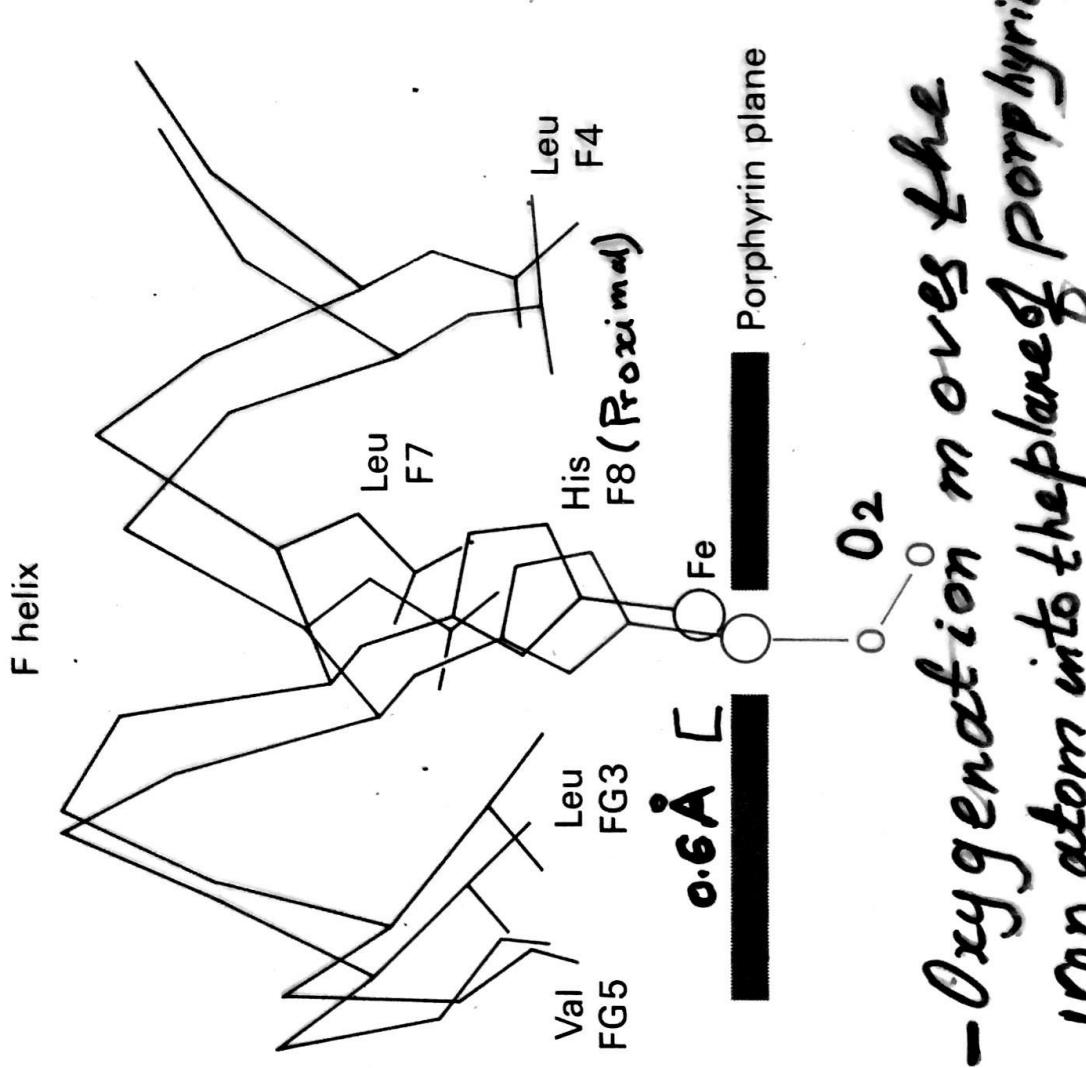
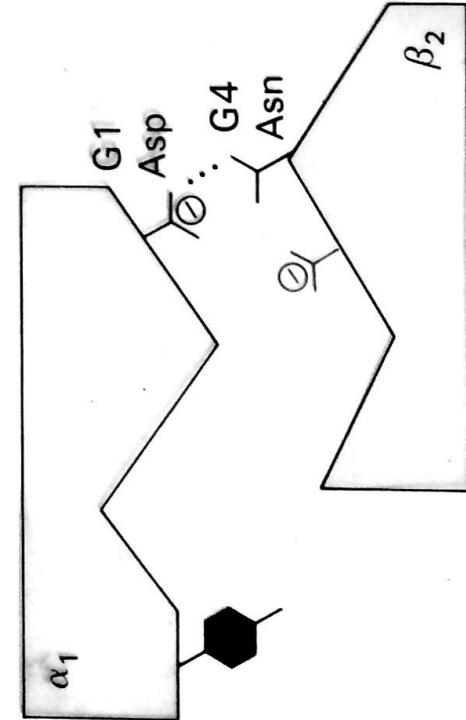


**FIGURE 9.25**  
 Steric hindrance between proximal histidine and porphyrin in deoxyhemoglobin.

## -Quaternary structure of Hb -Changes markedly on oxygenation

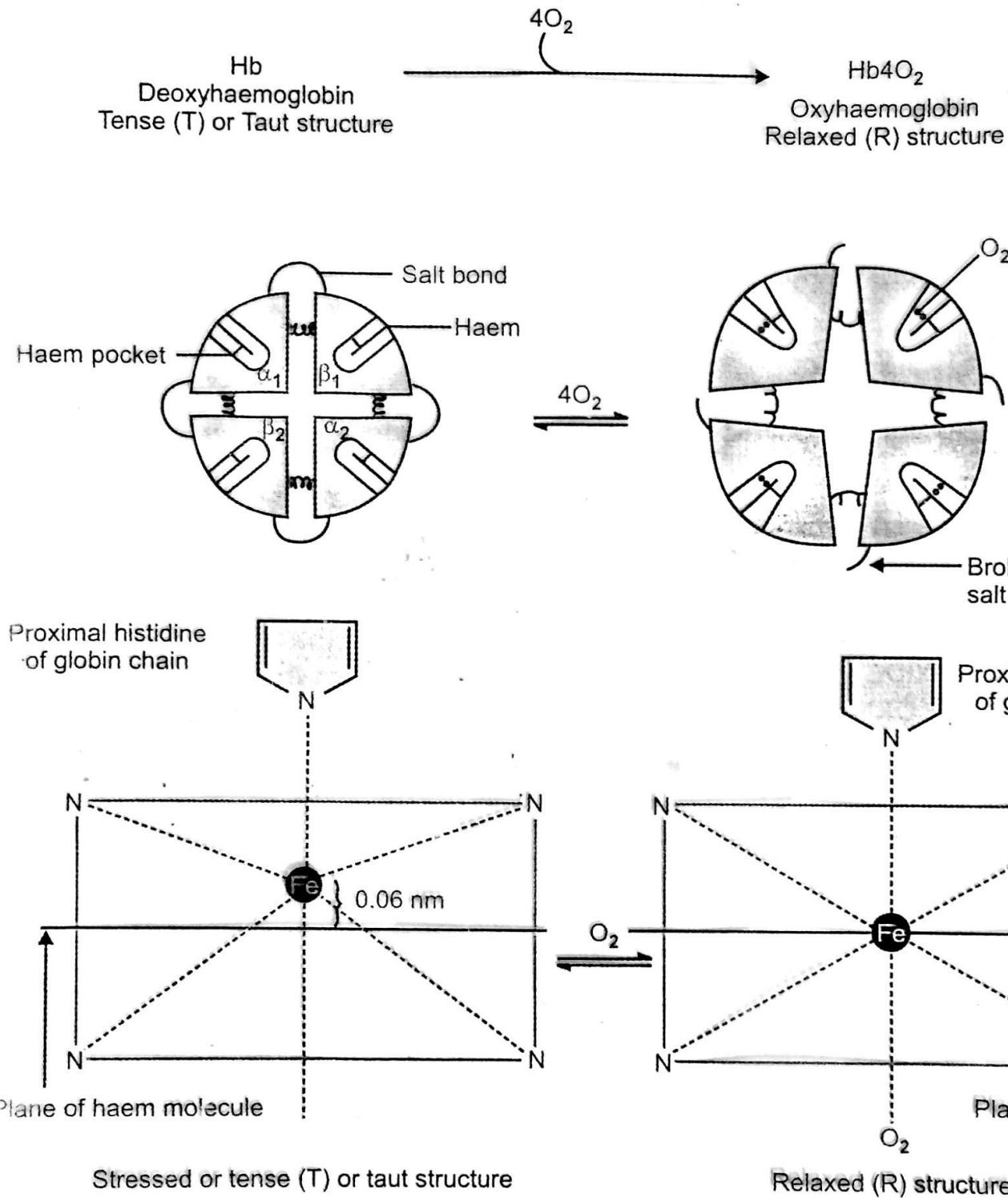


Oxygenation



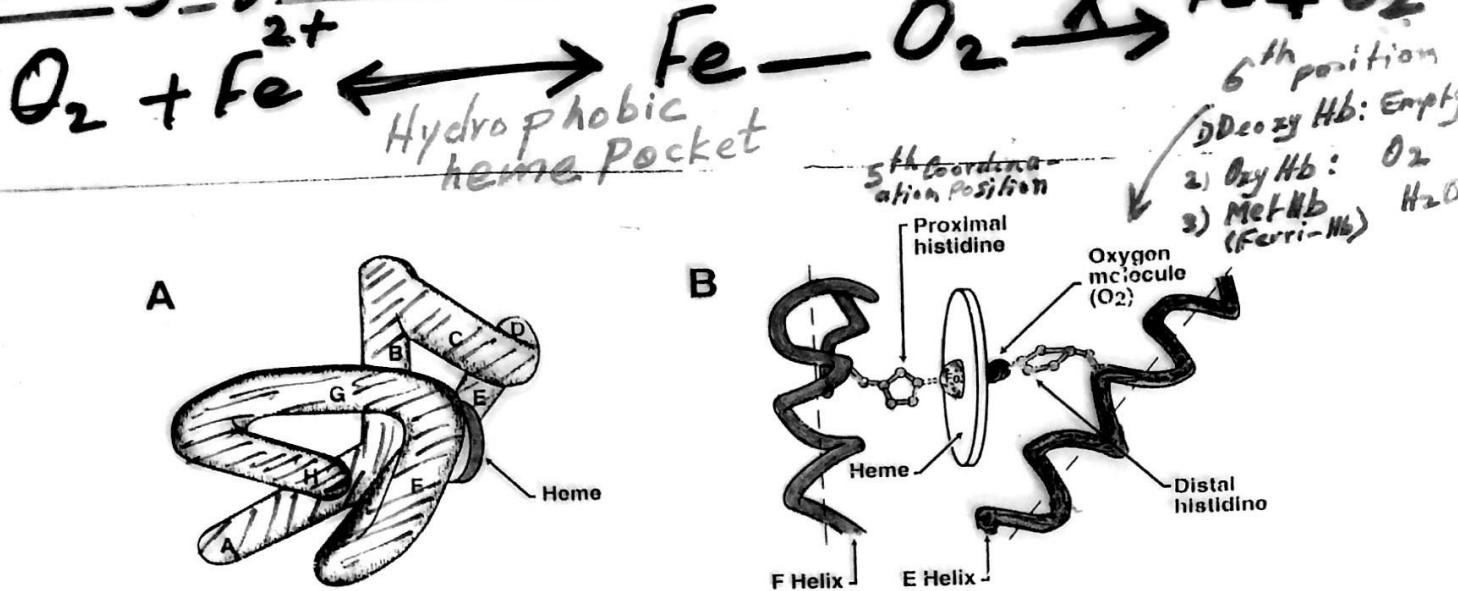
-Oxygenation moves the iron atom into the plane of porphyrine

Figure 7-30, page 62; Figure 7-32, page 163

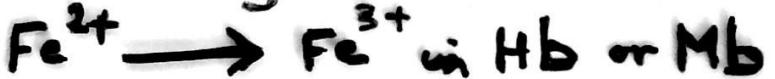


**Figure 8.5:** Schematic representation of changes during oxygenation of deoxy haemoglobin

# Binding of O<sub>2</sub> Is Reversible



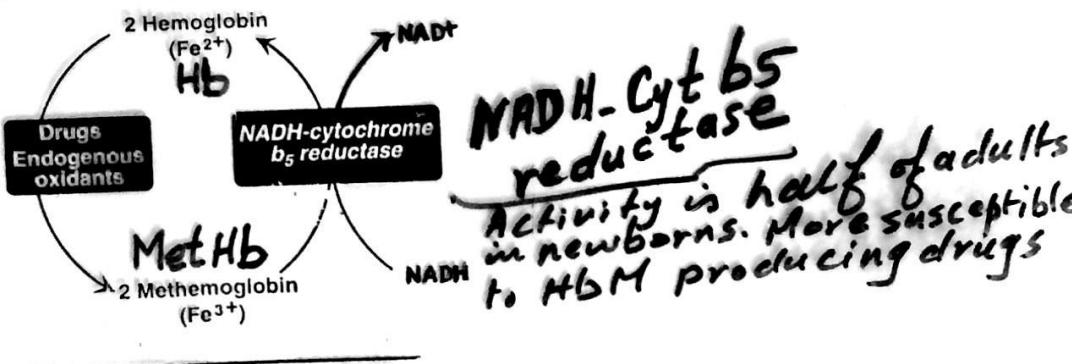
→ Formation of Methemoglobin :-



## Causes

- 1- Drugs & chemicals,
- 2- Endogenous production of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> & free radicals
- 3- Inherited defect in α- or β-chain → Hb M

→ Reduction of Methemoglobin:-

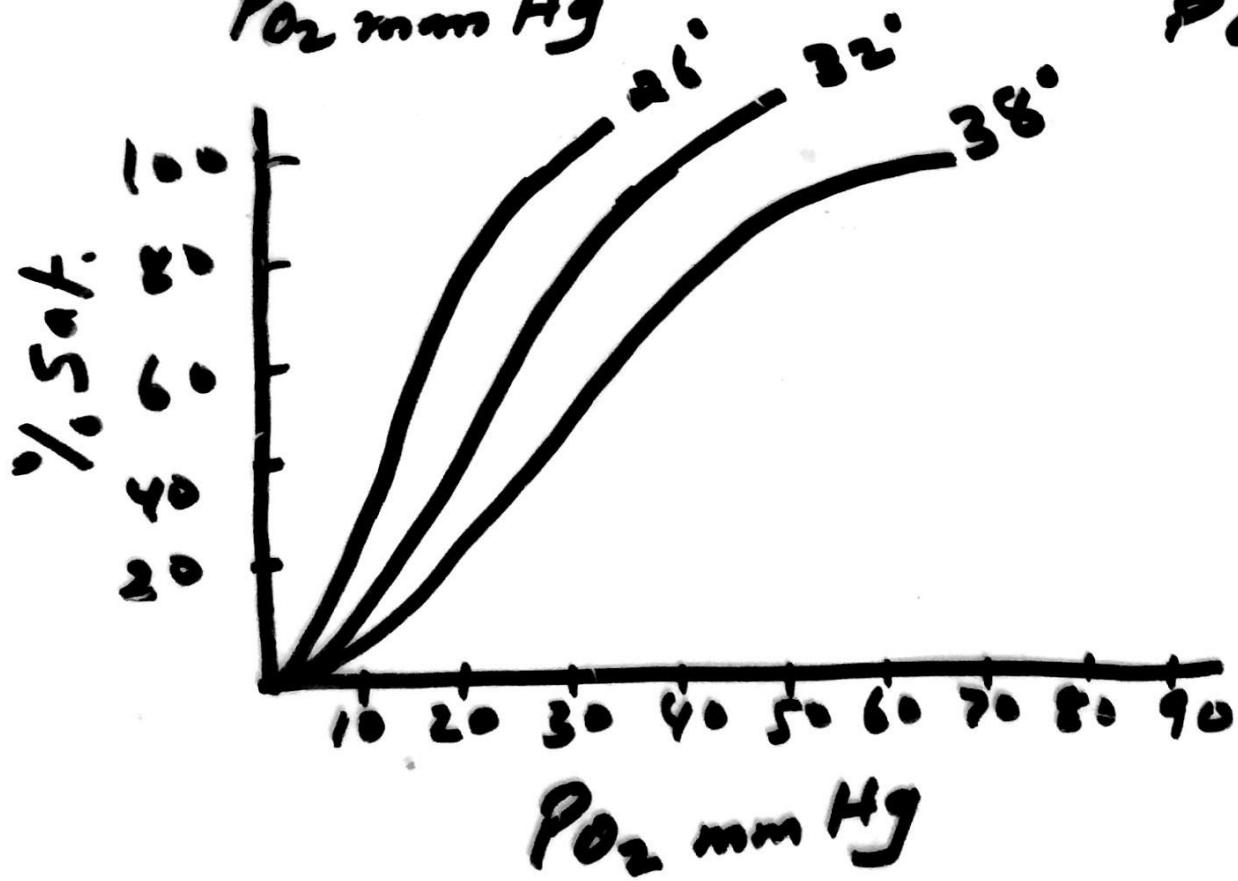
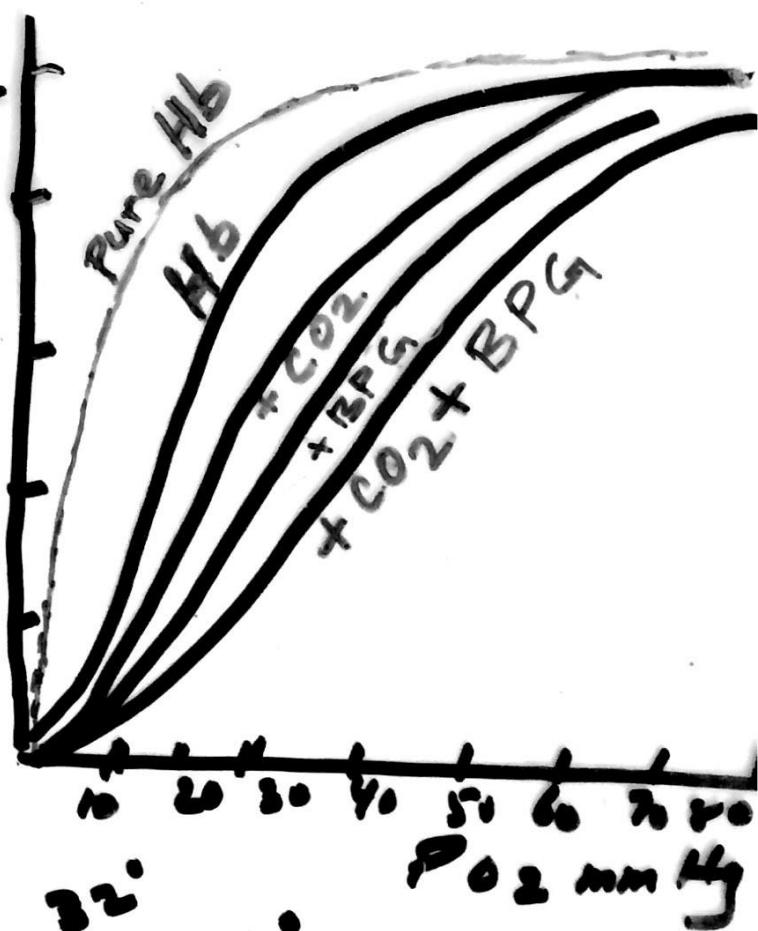
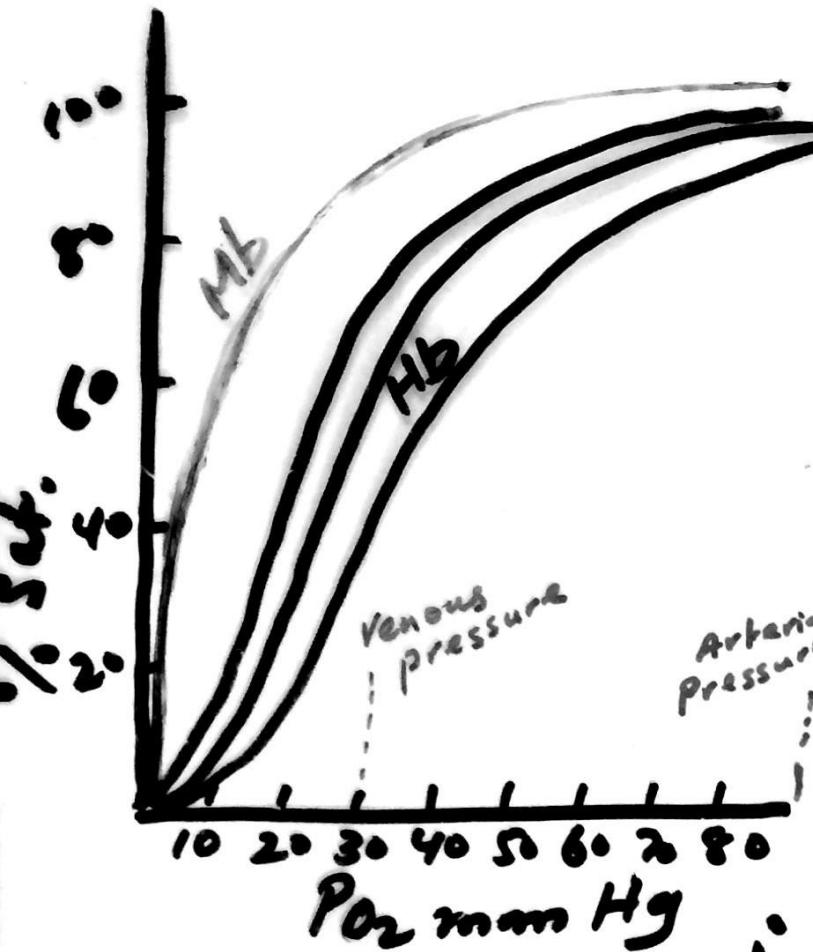


→ Role of Methemoglobin in Cyanide Poisoning :-  
Treatment with Hb-M producing drugs to form some HbM to bind CN⁻ and protects complex I in respiratory chains from poisoning.

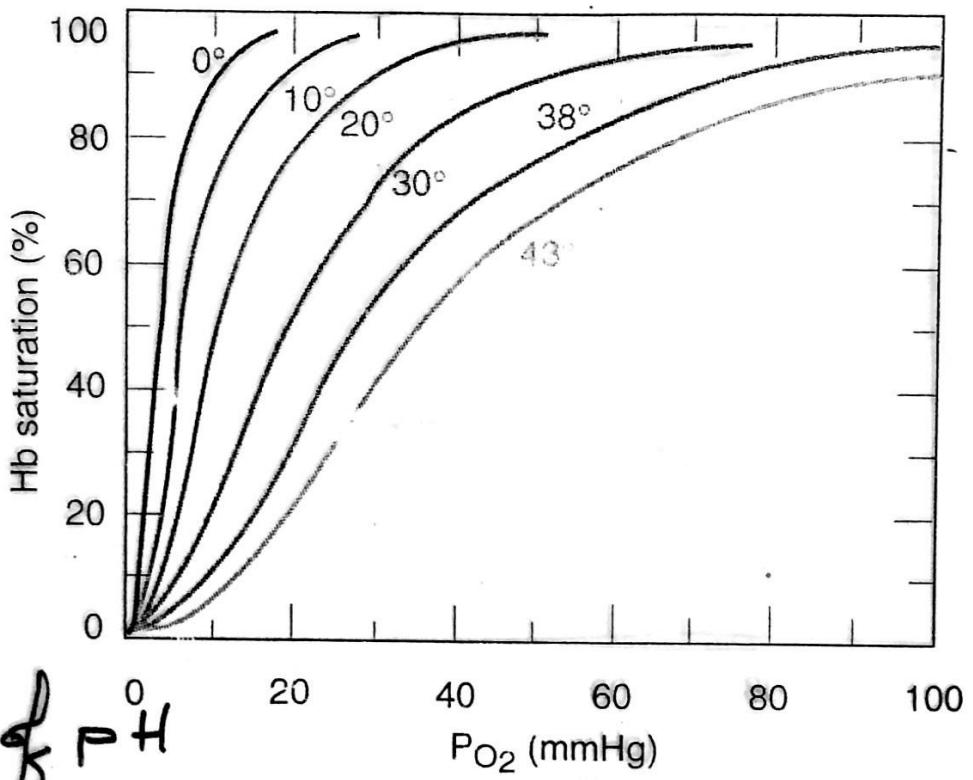
• Treatment of Methemoglobinemia :-

- With methylene blue or Ascorbate (less effective)
- Not effective in G6PD-deficiency

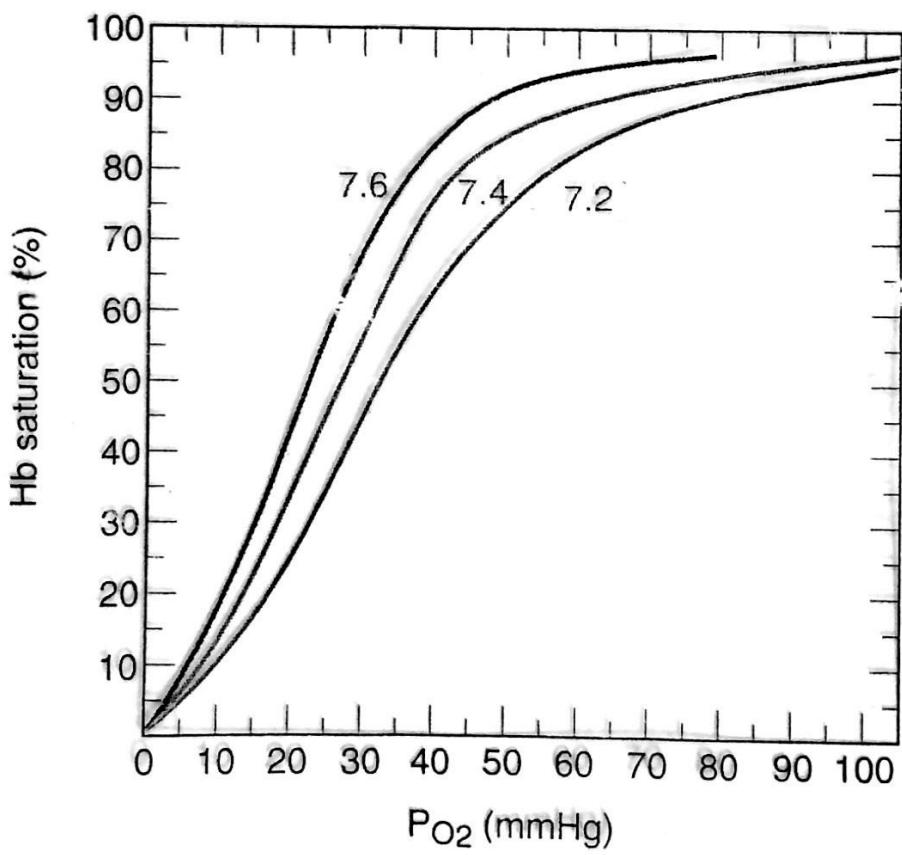
(because Methylene blue requires NADPH from G6PD)



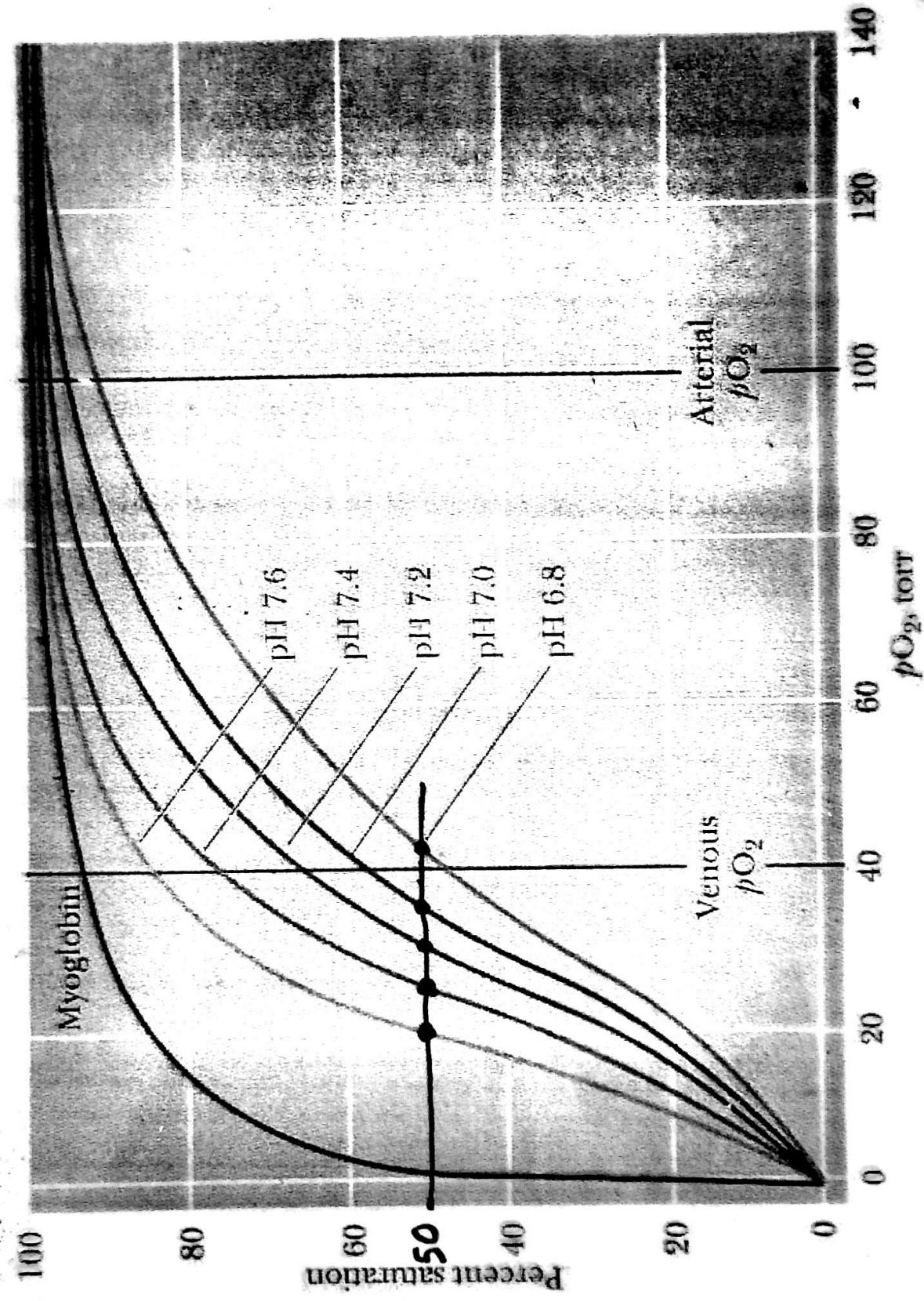
# Effect of Temp.

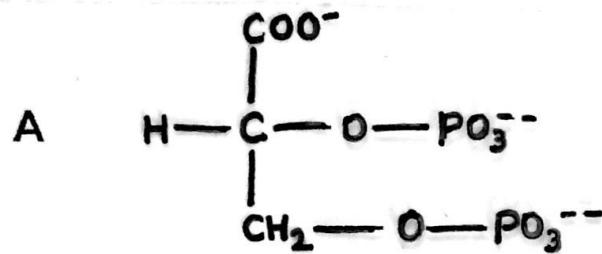


# Effect of pH

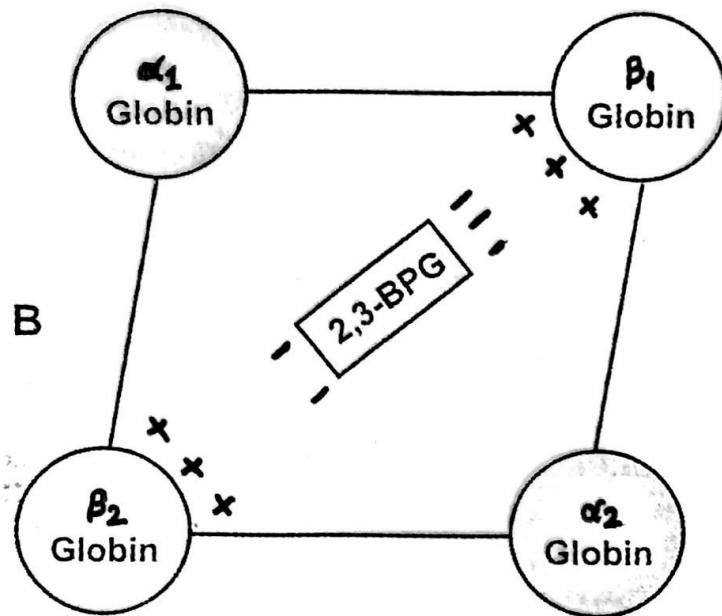


The oxygen saturation curves for myoglobin and for hemoglobin at five different pH values: 7.6, 7.4, 7.2, 7.0, and 6.8.

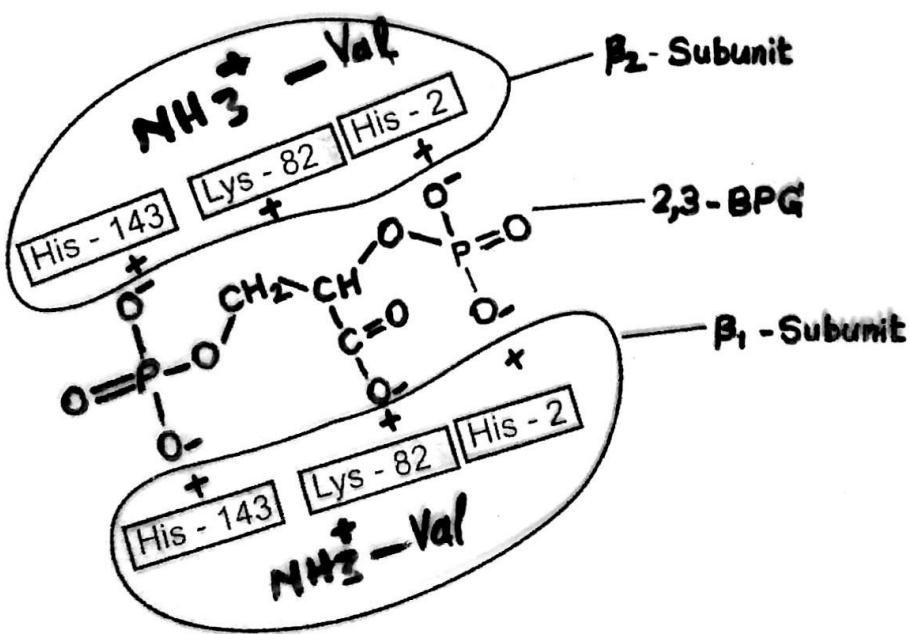




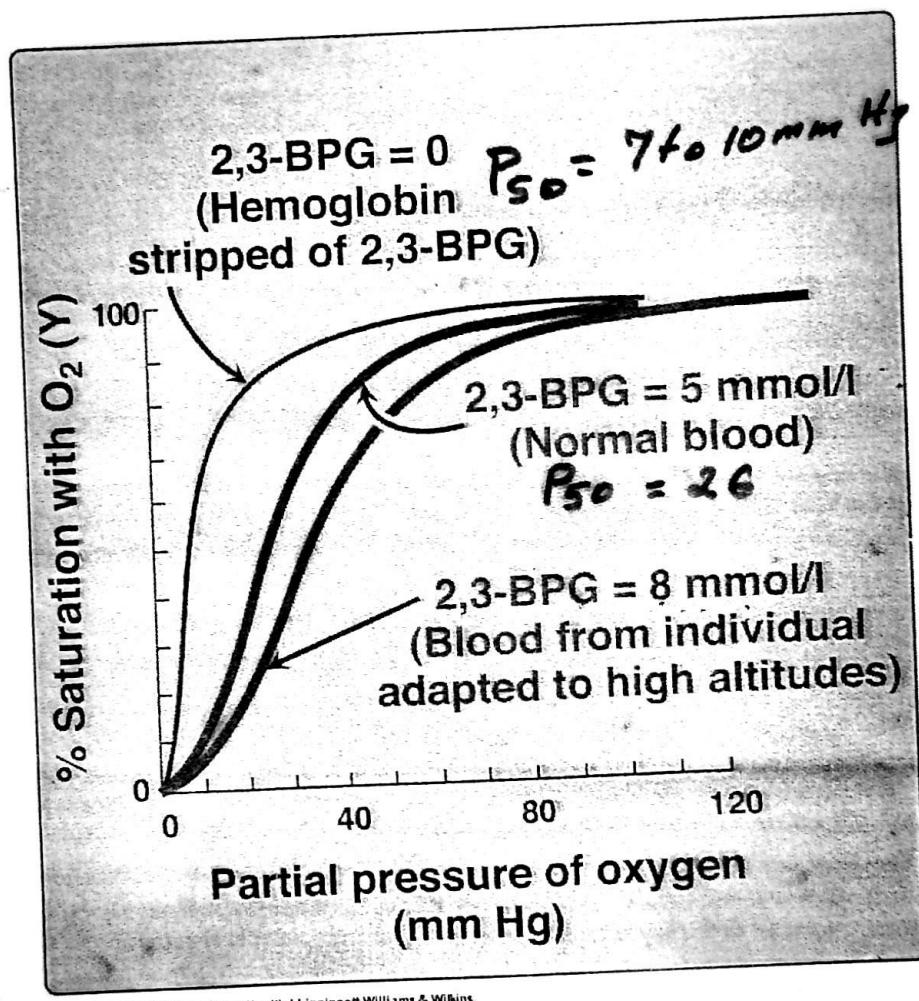
2, 3-Bisphosphoglycerate  
(2,3-BPG)



Figures 8.9A and B: (A) Structure of 2,3-BPG, (B) Schematic representation of binding of 2,3-BPG to the haemoglobin

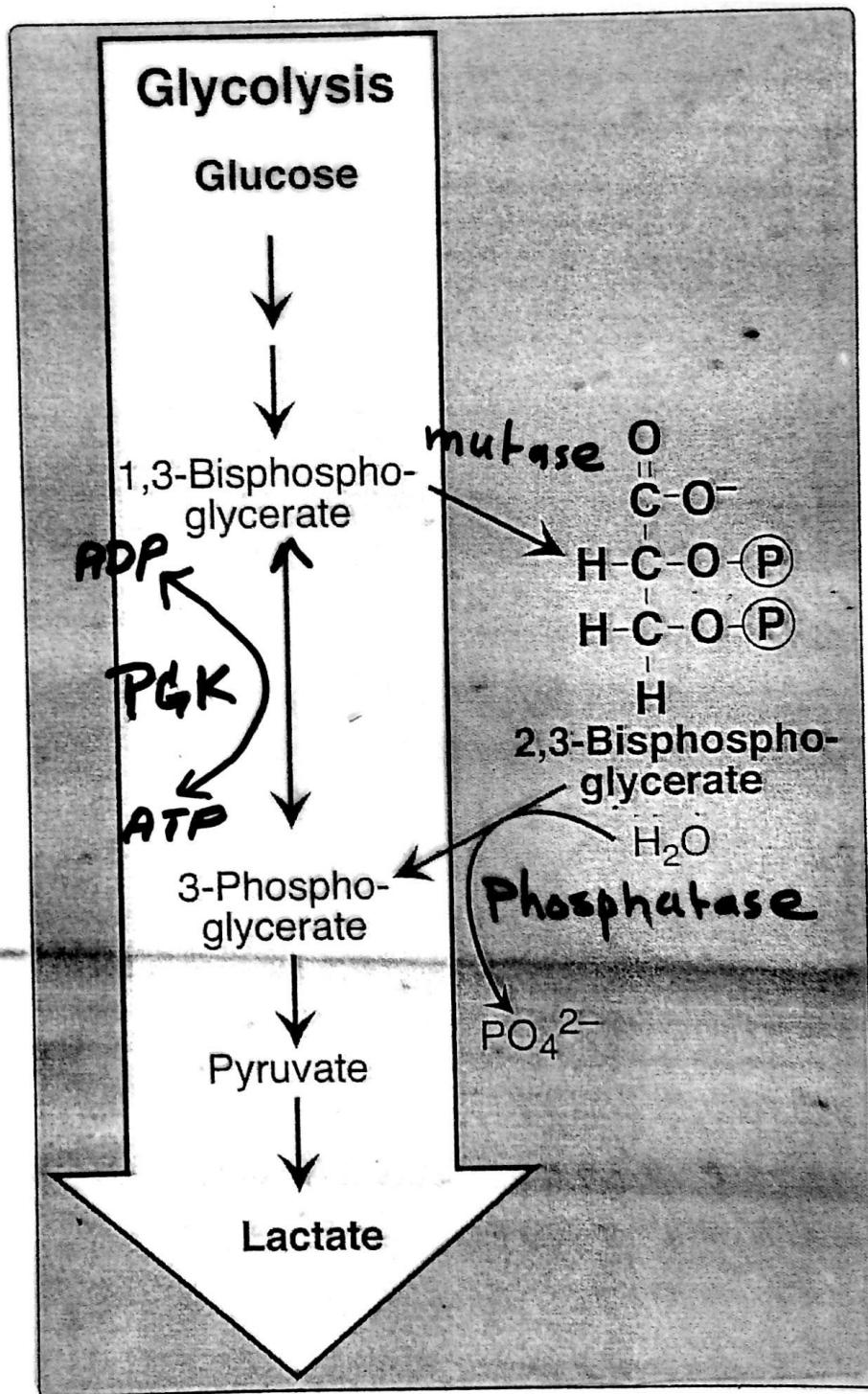


# Effect of 2,3-BPG on the Oxygen affinity of hemoglobin


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# 17c

# Synthesis of 2,3-BPG



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$BPG$  decreases  $O_2$  affinity by cross-linking deoxy  $Hb$

$2,3\text{-bisphosphoglycerate (BPG)}$   
interacts with 3 positively charged groups on each  $\beta$ -subunit

chained groups on each  $\beta$ -subunit

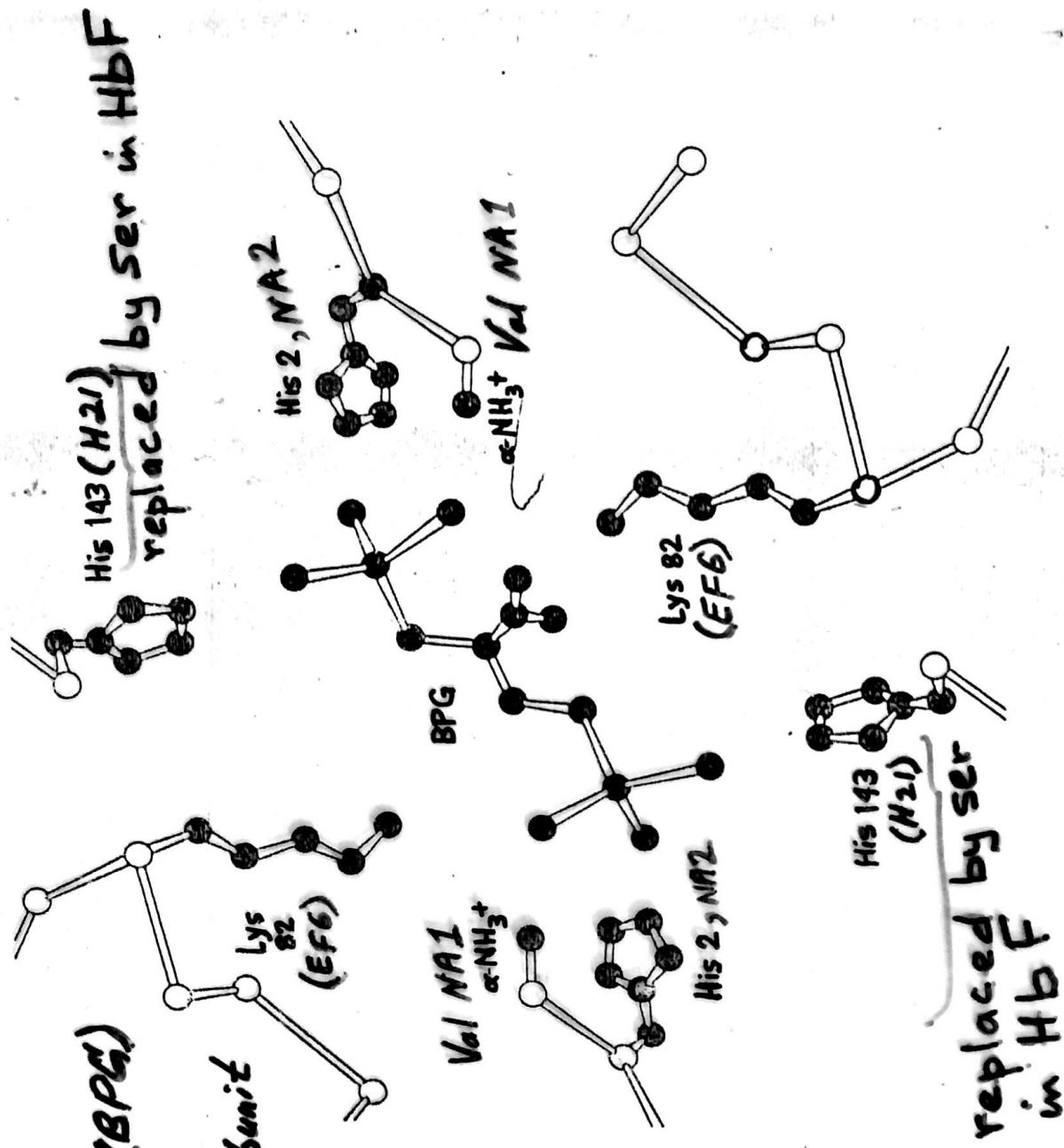
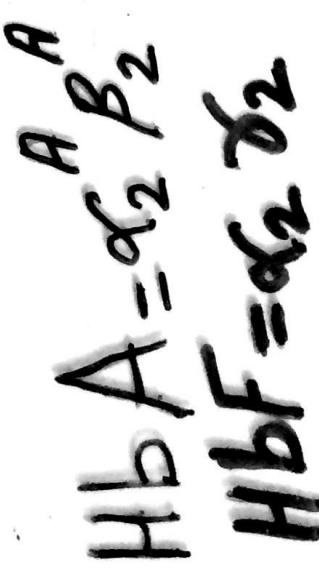
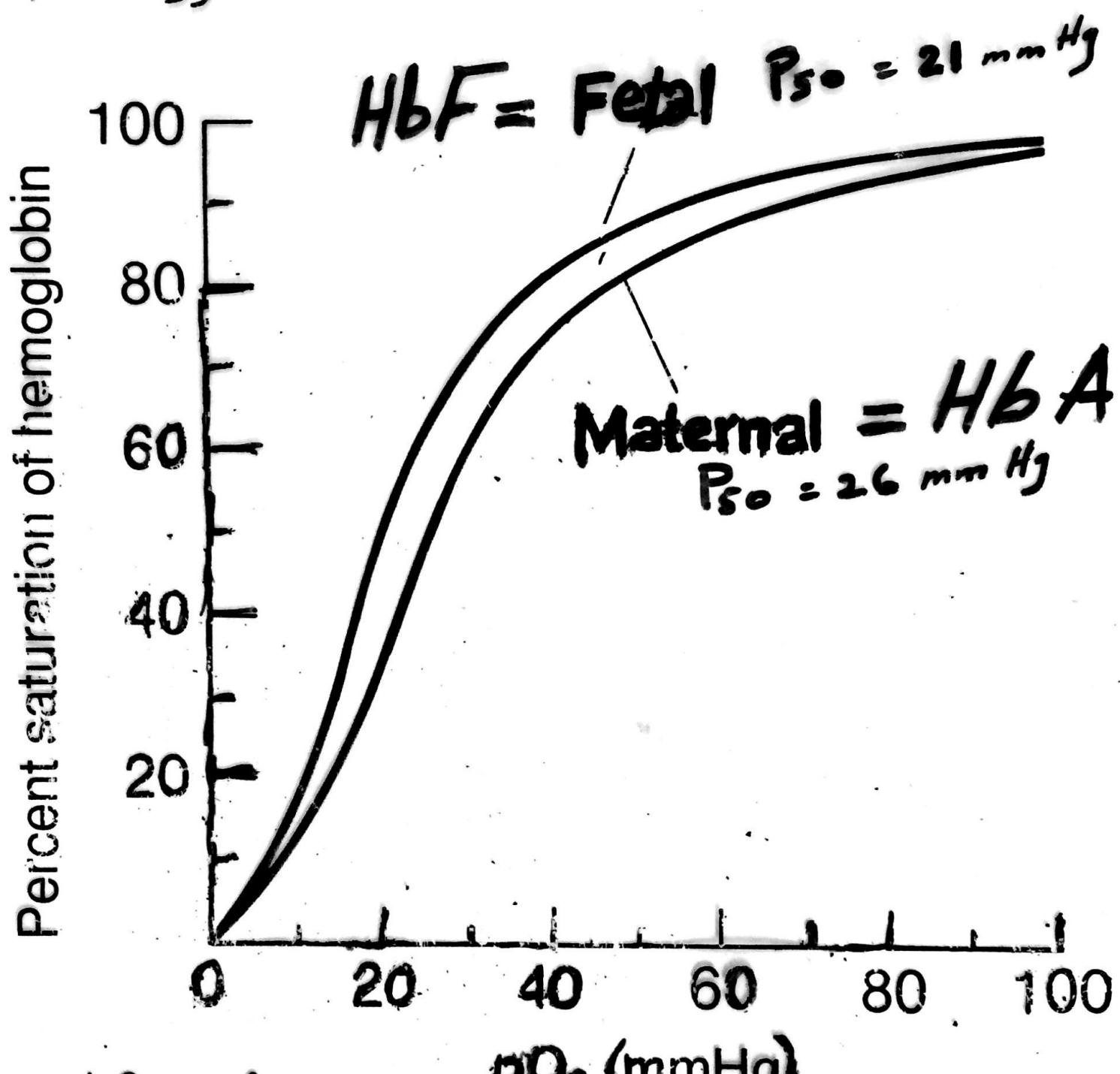


Figure 7-34  
Mode of binding of BPG to human deoxyhemoglobin. BPG interacts with three positively charged groups on each  $\beta$  chain [After A. Arnone. *Nature* 237(1972):148.]

Fetal Hemoglobin has a Higher Affinity for Oxygen than Adult Hemoglobin



$HbA \ 26-27$

$HbF \ 20 \text{ mm Hg}$

